### My God, it's full of games!

- or -

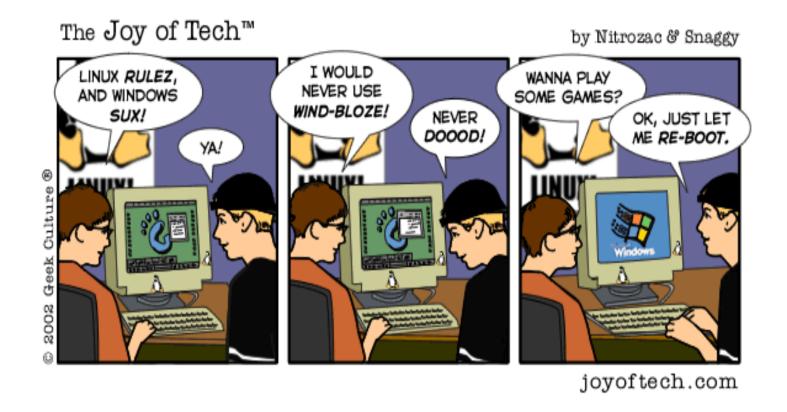
How to stop futzing, and start playing

#### Dan Kegel

Scale 9X, Los Angeles, February 2011

Presentation online at kegel.com/wine/scale9x

The opinions expressed in this talk are my own, not my employer's.



# How do you play Windows games on Linux?



Dual booting Windows works, but rebooting is a pain, and you have to buy Windows (\$100)



Windows XP in VMware works, but it's a bit klunky, and you have to buy Windows (\$100) and Vmware (\$189)

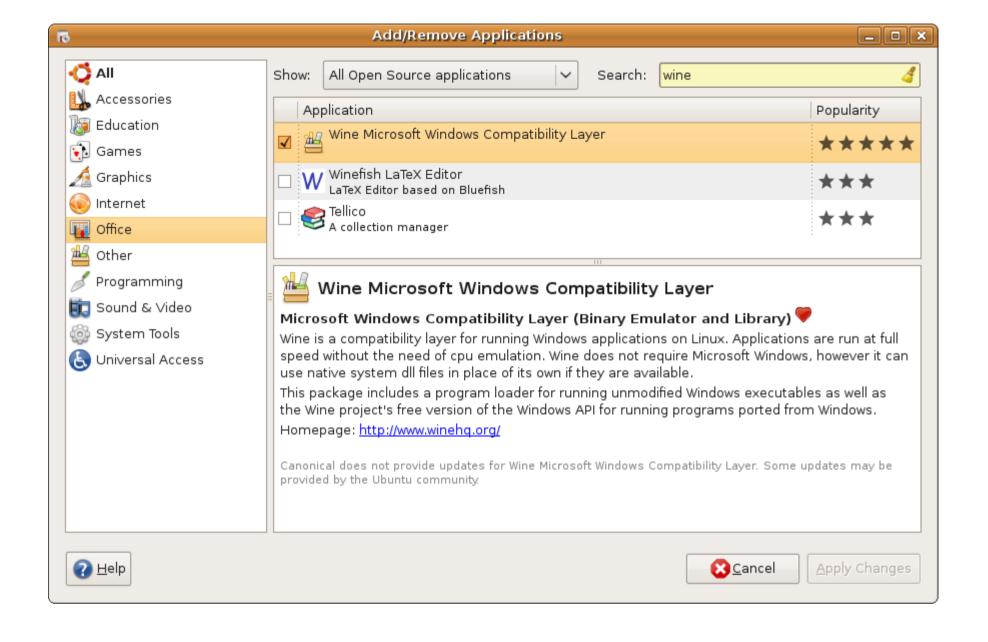




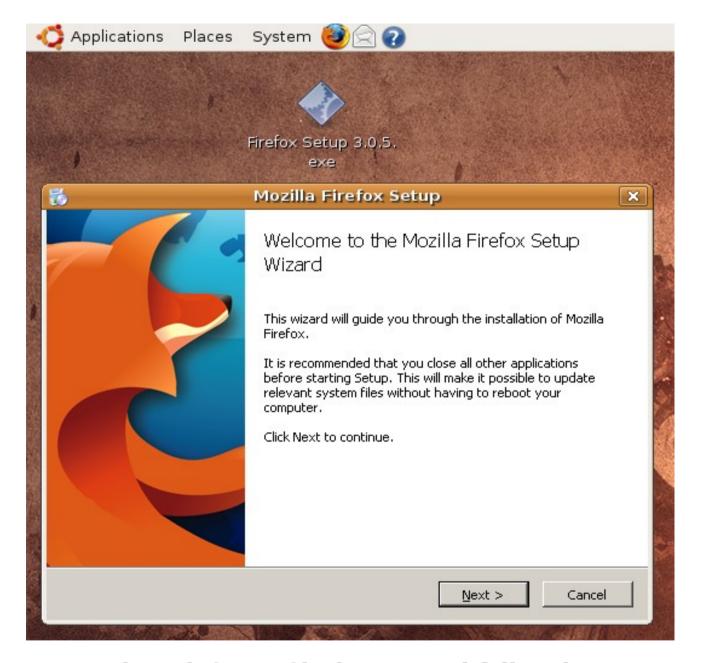
Windows in VirtualBox works somewhat\*, but it's a bit klunky, and you have to buy Windows (\$100)



Wine works somewhat\*, is nicely integrated, and is totally free



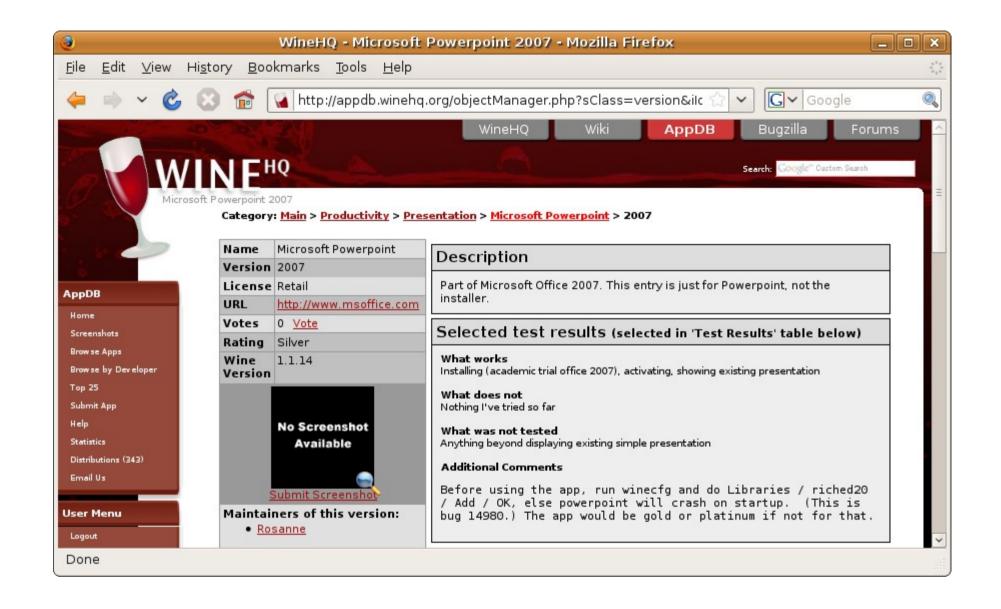
In theory, you can just install Wine...



... double-click any Windows app's installer...

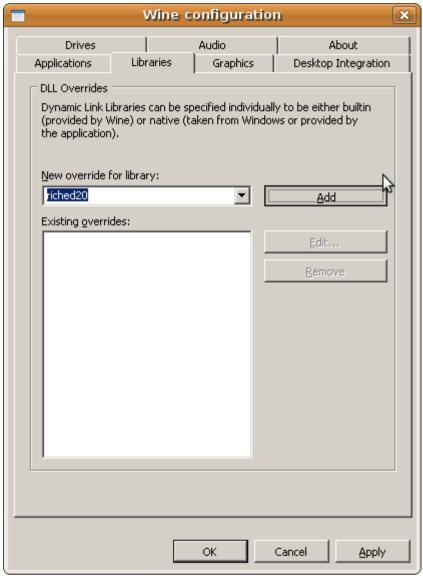


## ... and voila, working app!



Except - some apps have crash bugs you have to work around ...





... with winecfg

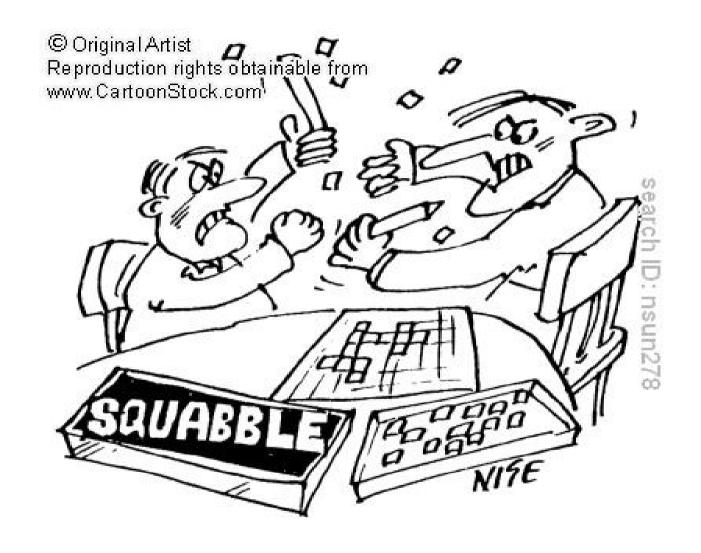




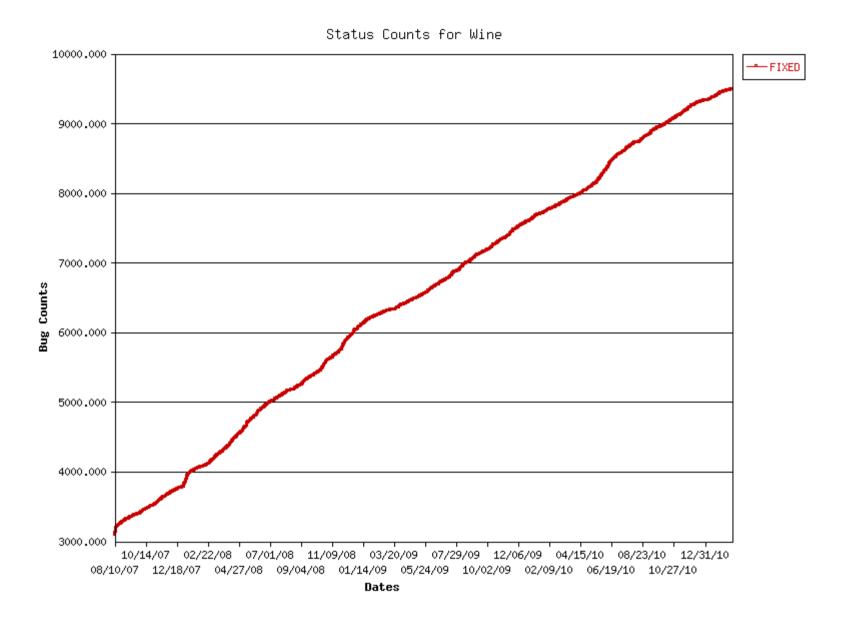
#### ... or Winetricks



The search for workarounds is tedious and frustrating, especially when there **is** no workaround.



Sometimes, the workarounds for app X will break app Y



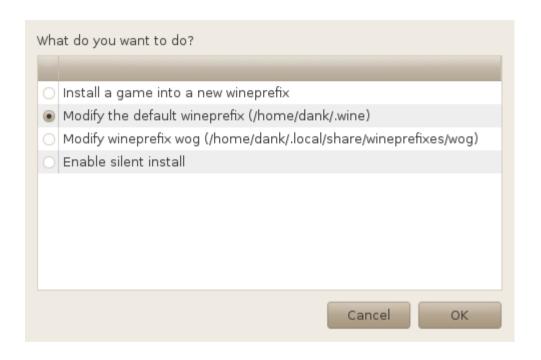
# Wine bugs are fixed steadily, so eventually, no workarounds will be needed...



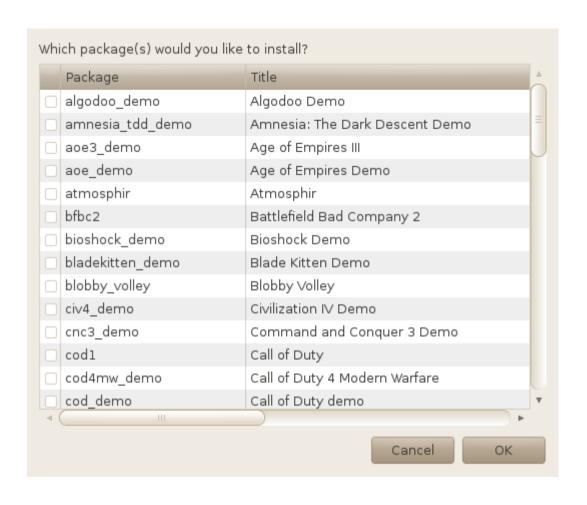
... but until then, we need a way to shield users from the complexity.

### Popular wine frontends:

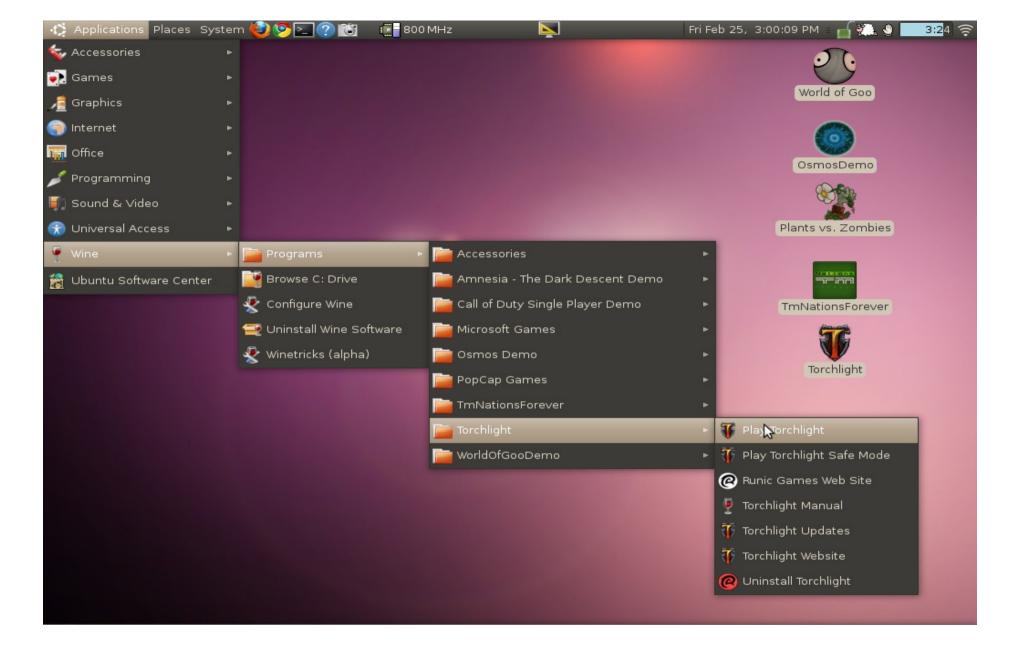
- Codeweavers Crossover (2002...)
- Winetricks (2007...)
- PlayOnLinux (2007...)



# The Winetricks gui puts each game into its own wineprefix



### Only games known to work in Wine are listed



The games show up in the system menu

```
w metadata osmos demo games \
   title="Osmos demo" \
   publisher="Hemisphere Games" \
   year="2009" \
   media="download" \
   file1="OsmosDemo Installer 1.5.6.exe" \
   installed exe1="$W PROGRAMS X86 WIN/OsmosDemo/OsmosDemo.exe"
load osmos demo()
    w download \
http://gamedaily.newaol.com/pub/OsmosDemo Installer 1.5.6.exe
    cd "$W CACHE/$W PACKAGE"
    $WINE OsmosDemo Installer 1.5.6.exe
```

If your game is missing, add it yourself, and contribute your change to winetricks.org

```
for verb in `winetricks games list`
do
    if ! winetricks -q $verb
    then
       echo FAIL: $verb failed
    fi
done
```

winetrickstest uses "silent mode" to verify all verbs download and install ok

## Remaining Problems

- ActiveX
- Relative mouse motion
- Performance
- MS .Net
- WPF
- DirectX11



#1 bug requiring a patch to Wine: support relative mouse events (bug 6971)

### Opportunities abound

- Do a Google Summer of Code project
- Contribute game scripts to Winetricks
- Help companies using Wine
- Know C & GPUs? Talk to Codeweavers



# Questions? Slides online at kegel.com/wine/scale9x

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